艾比湖湿地典型植物群落土壤酶活性季节变化特征

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摘 要 对艾比湖湿地典型芦苇和柽柳群落土壤过氧化氢酶、磷酸酶和脲酶及其影响因素进行了分析.结果表明:在植物不同的生长期,土壤酶活性具有明显的季节变化特征,芦苇群落土壤过氧化氢酶、磷酸酶和脲酶峰值均出现在生长旺盛期(3.26、0.60、0.33 mg·g⁻¹),谷值出现在萌芽期和展叶期,而柽柳群落的峰值出现在枯黄期(6.33、0.58、0.21 mg·g⁻¹),谷值出现在开花期和生长旺盛期;脲酶在不同生长期较为稳定,是湿地土壤酶活性差异的指示指标;芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长期土壤酶活性与土壤含态氮呈显著正相关;两种植物群落土壤盐分与酶活性的相关性不显著.芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长期土壤酶活性受多因素的共同影响,土壤有机质和水热因子是影响艾比湖高盐湖泊湿地土壤酶活性的主导因子.

关键词 芦苇; 柽柳; 土壤酶; 生长期

Seasonal variations of soil enzyme activities in typical plant communities in the Ebinur Lake wetland, China. ZHU Hai-qiang^{1,2}, LI Yan-hong^{1,2*}, LI Fa-dong^{1,2,3,4} (¹College of Geographic Science and Tourism, Xinjiang Normal University, Urumqi 830054, China; ²Key Laboratory of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region, Xinjiang Laboratory of Lake Environment and Resources in Arid Area, Urumqi 830054, China; ³Institute of Geographic Sciences and Natural Resources Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100101, China; ⁴College of Resources and Environment, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China).

Abstract: In this study, the soil catalase, phosphatase and urease activities of typical plant communities of reed (*Phragmites australis*) and tamarisk (*Tamarix ramosissima*) and their influencing factors were investigated in Ebinur Lake wetland. The results showed that three soil enzyme activities of reed and tamarisk had seasonal dynamic characteristics during different growth periods. For the reed community, the peak concentrations of soil catalase, phosphatase and urease appeared at vigorous stage with 3.26, 0.60 and 0.33 mg \cdot g⁻¹, respectively, and the minimum value occurred at budding stage and leaf-expansion stage. For the tamarisk community, the peak values of three soil enzyme activities appeared at withered stage with values of 6.33, 0.58 and 0.21 mg \cdot g⁻¹, respectively, and the valley values were observed at flowering and vigorous stages. Urease was stable during different growth periods, and it could be used as an indicator to identify the differences of soil enzyme activities in the wetlands. The enzyme activities of reed and tamarisk had significant positive correlation with soil organic matter and total P in all growth periods, while there was no significant relationship between enzyme activities and soil water content. The enzyme activities of reed had significant positive correlation with ammonium nitrogen in the rapid growth period. There were no significant relationships between enzyme activities and soil salinity in both communities. The soil enzyme activities of reed and tamarisk were controlled by many factors. Soil organic matter, soil water and soil temperature were the main factors influencing the enzyme activities in the Ebinur Lake wetland.

Key words: Phragmites australis; Tamarix ramosissima; soil enzyme; growth period.

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土壤酶在湿地生态系统的物质循环中起重要作 用^[1],它参与土壤中一切生物化学反应,其活性大 小易受季节变化[2-3]、土壤环境[4-6]、植物类型[7]的 影响,因此十壤酶活性可作为衡量湿地生态环境演 变的重要指标.近年来,对湿地土壤酶的变化规律及 影响因素进行了一系列研究.国外学者主要以磷酸 酶、芳基硫酸酯酶、蛋白酶及酚氧化酶为指标,研究 了不同类型的沼泽湿地及 Everglades 湿地土壤的酶 活性特征,发现在草本沼泽中酶活性有明显的变化 规律,而在藓类沼泽湿地变化不明显,其中水位和温 度是影响酶活性的主要因素^[8-9].国内学者研究了鄱 阳湖、梁子湖和白洋淀等淡水湖泊湿地土壤纤维二 糖酶、过氧化物酶、磷酸酶、脲酶,结果显示,不同种类 酶活性随季节的变化规律有所差异,土壤水分、有机 质和温度对其影响显著[10-12].关于干旱区土壤酶活性 的研究主要集中在黄土高原沟壑区、云雾山丘陵、盐 池沙地、石羊河草地、甘家湖湿地等生态系统[4,13-16], 而对高盐湖泊湿地土壤酶活性的研究较少.

艾比湖湿地作为干旱区典型的高盐湖泊湿地, 新疆第一大咸水湖,对动植物栖息、生物多样性和区 域生态平衡的维护有着重要意义.选用过氧化氢酶、 脲酶、磷酸酶和蔗糖酶,对艾比湖东大桥和鸭子湾管 护站内胡杨(Populus euphratica)、芦苇(Phragmites australis)、盐节木(Halocnemum strobilaceum)和梭梭 (Haloxylon ammodendron)等典型植物群落^[17]及不 同土壤类型^[18-19]的酶活性进行研究,结果表明,土 壤养分和水分是影响酶活性的主导因子,但对植物 不同生长周期土壤酶活性动态的研究较少.为此,本 文以芦苇和柽柳两种耐盐碱植物群落为对象,利用 通径分析定量解释不同生长周期土壤过氧化氢酶、 磷酸酶和脲酶的影响因素及其变化规律,筛选出高 盐湖泊湿地土壤酶的指示指标,以期为湿地生态环 境的保护与管理提供科学依据.

1 研究地区与研究方法

1.1 研究区概况

研究区位于艾比湖湿地国家级自然保护区 (44°30′—45°9′N,82°36′—82°50′E),该区域属温 带大陆性干旱气候,年均降水量100 mm,年蒸发量 1600 mm,蒸发量是降水量的16倍,气候极端干旱, 全年8级以上大风165 d.实验地选在保护区的鸟岛 管护站,湖滨湿地南岸,典型植物群落为芦苇和柽 柳,其中芦苇群落平均株高为2.16 m,不同生长期覆 盖度为54%~69%;柽柳群落平均高度为1.68 m,不 同生长期覆盖度为 40%~55%. 芦苇和柽柳群落土 壤类型均为粉砂质壤土, 平均粒径分别为 64.86 和 39.54 µm, 表层土含盐量为 17.81 和 18.92 g·kg⁻¹, 根据盐分分级标准^[20], 土壤为重度盐化土. 干旱、高 盐和大风成为湿地生境恶化的主要因素.

1.2 研究方法

在鸟岛管护站典型植物芦苇和柽柳群落各设3 个100m×100m样方,采用5点法,在每个样方内设 置5个10m×10m的小样方(图1).在2015年4、5、 6、8和9月,调查样方内植物群落特征,记录植物的 株数、高度,并计算冠幅和覆盖度.根据植物特征,芦 苇生长季分为萌芽期(4月)、迅速生长期(5月)、展 叶期(6月)、生长旺盛期(8月)、枯黄期(9月);柽柳 分为萌芽期(4月)、展叶期(5月)、开花期(6月)、生 长旺盛期(8月)、枯黄期(9月).土壤样品的采集分5 层,分别为0~5、5~10、10~20、20~40、40~60 cm.采集 样品后去除杂质,经自然风干后,过筛保存.

1.3 测定项目与方法

过氧化氢酶活性采用紫外分光光度法^[21-22],磷酸酶采用磷酸苯二钠比色法^[23](pH 9.4 硼酸盐缓冲液).脲酶采用苯酚钠-次氯酸钠比色法^[24]测定,土壤有机质、全磷、总盐、铵态氮、硝态氮、土壤含水量和温度参照文献[25]测定.

1.4 数据处理

采用 SPSS 17.0 和 Excel 2003 软件对数据进行 统计分析.采用单因素方差分析法(one-way ANO-VA)进行方差分析,用 Pearson 法对土壤酶活性和理 化因子进行相关性分析(α=0.05),并进一步建立逐 步回归方程进行通径分析.利用 Excel 2003 软件 作图.



图1 研究区示意图

Fig.1 Schematic map of study area.

 $L_1 \sim L_6$: 芦苇群落 *Phragmites australis* community; $C_1 \sim C_3$: 柽柳群落 *Tamarix ramosissima* community.

2 结果与分析

2.1 芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长期土壤酶活性的动态变化

由图 2 可知,两种植物群落土壤表层(0~5 cm) 酶活性均显著高于其他各层,且占总酶活性的比例 较大,芦苇群落土壤表层过氧化氢酶、磷酸酶和脲酶 所占比例分别为 51.6%、58.1% 和 56.6%, 柽柳群落 所占比例分别为 43.7%、48.4% 和 42.1%. 从植物不 同生长期来看,芦苇群落土壤过氧化氢酶、磷酸酶和 脲酶活性峰值均出现在生长旺盛期(3.26、0.60、0.33 mg·g⁻¹),谷值出现在萌芽期(0.67、0.17 mg·g⁻¹) 和展叶期(0.18 mg · g⁻¹). 三者的变化趋势略有差 异,过氧化氢酶和磷酸酶表现为:生长旺盛期>枯黄 期>迅速生长期>展叶期>萌芽期,脲酶表现为:生长 旺盛期>枯黄期>迅速生长期>萌芽期>展叶期.方差 分析显示.3种酶活性在不同生长期的差异不同.过 氧化氢酶活性除萌芽期与迅速生长期差异不显著 外,其他各生长期之间均呈显著差异,磷酸酶活性在 不同生长期之间均呈显著差异,脲酶活性除了生长 旺盛期与其他生长期差异显著外,其他各生长期之 间差异均不显著.

柽柳群落中,土壤过氧化氢酶活性峰值出现在 枯黄期(6.33 mg・g⁻¹),均显著高于其他生长期,谷 值出现在开花期(2.02 mg · g⁻¹),呈现出枯黄期>展 叶期>萌芽期>生长旺盛期>开花期;磷酸酶活性变 化规律与脲酶略有不同,二者的峰值均出现在枯黄 期(0.58、0.21 mg · g⁻¹),谷值出现在生长旺盛期 (0.37、0.10 mg · g⁻¹),磷酸酶表现为枯黄期>展叶 期>开花期>萌芽期>生长旺盛期,脲酶活性则表现 为枯黄期>萌芽期>开花期>展叶期>生长旺盛期.

不同植物群落间土壤酶活性也存在一定差异, 柽柳群落过氧化氢酶活性显著高于芦苇群落,脲酶 活性显著低于芦苇群落,磷酸酶在2个植物群落中 无显著差异.

2.2 芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长期土壤理化因子的 动态变化

由图 3 可知,两种植物群落不同生长期土壤有 机质、全磷、总盐、土壤温度、pH 值、铵态氮和硝态氮 均随土层深度的增加而减少,土壤含水量随着土层 深度的加深而增大,其中,有机质和总盐表层含量与 各土层间差异显著.芦苇群落土壤有机质、温度、总 盐、全磷和铵态氮的峰值均出现在生长旺盛季,硝态 氮则出现在迅速生长期,含水量在枯黄期出现峰值 (0.17%),pH 值无明显变化,但总体上>7,属碱性土 壤.柽柳群落土壤有机质、全磷含量在枯黄期出现峰 值(79.46 g・mg⁻¹、1.30 g・kg⁻¹),温度、含水量在开 花期、萌芽期出现峰值(31.3 ℃、0.13%),总盐和铵



图 2 芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长期土壤酶活性

Fig.2 Soil enzyme activities of Phragmites australis and Tamarix ramosissima communities during different growth periods.

I: 芦苇群落 *Phragmites australis* community; II: 柽柳群落 *Tamarix ramosissima* community. M₁: 萌芽期 Germination stage; X₁: 迅速生长期 Rapid growth period; Z₁: 展叶期 Leaf-expansion period; S₁: 生长旺盛期 Vigorous growth stage; K₁: 枯黄期 Withered period; M₂: 萌芽期 Budding stage; Z₂: 展叶期 Leaf-expansion period; H₂: 开花期 Flowering stage; S₂: 生长旺盛期 Vigorous growth stage; K₂: 枯黄期 Withered period. 下同 The same below.



图 3 芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长期土壤理化因子特征



态氮均在生长旺盛期出现峰值(88 g・kg⁻¹、23.4 mg・kg⁻¹),硝态氮在展叶期达到最大,pH值的变化 不显著.两种植物群落土壤铵态氮属于强变异程度, 全磷和 pH 值变异较小,芦苇群落土壤有机质和盐 分质量分数小于柽柳,全磷和含水量高于柽柳.

2.3 芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长期土壤酶活性的影响因素

2.3.1 相关性分析 由表 1 可以看出, 芦苇不同生 长期有机质与酶活性呈显著正相关; 全磷除萌芽期 外, 与其他各生长期酶活性均呈显著正相关; 土壤酶 活性与全盐和含水量的相关性不显著;除枯黄期外, 各期酶活性与土壤温度呈显著正相关; pH 值在各个 生长期与酶活性呈现不同的相关关系; 除迅速生长 期外,铵态氮与土壤酶活性的相关性不显著.

柽柳群落土壤酶活性与有机质、全磷呈显著正 相关,与全盐的相关性不显著;开花期土壤酶活性与 含水量均呈显著负相关;萌芽期酶活性、开花期磷酸 酶和脲酶及生长旺盛期过氧化氢酶和磷酸酶与土壤 温度呈显著正相关;萌芽期和展叶期 pH 值与 3 种 酶活性呈显著正相关,生长旺盛期与酶活性呈显著 负相关;除展叶期,其他各生长期酶活性均与铵态氮 呈显著正相关;萌芽期、展叶期土壤酶活性与硝态氮 呈显著正相关.

2.3.2 通径分析 通径分析是一种多元统计技术, 可以通过自变量对因变量的直接通径系数和间接 通径系数,揭示各自变量对因变量的相对重要

| 群落 Community | 生长期 Growth period | 酶活性 Enzyme activity | 有机质 Organic matter | 全磷 TP | 全盐 Total salt | 含水量 Soil moisture | 土壤温度 Soil temperature | рН | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 硝态氮 Nitrate N |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| I | M ₁ | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.757 * * | 0.405 | 0.511 | -0.664 | 0.951 * | 0.155 | 0.581 | 0.881 * |
| | - | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.970 * * | 0.369 | 0.374 | -0.451 | 0.929 * | 0.433 | 0.586 | 0.767 |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.870 * | 0.212 | 0.644 | -0.239 | 0.792 * | 0.616 | 0.603 | 0.860 |
| | \mathbf{X}_1 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.691 * * | 0.693 * * | 0.754 | -0.762 | 0.958 * | 0.640 * * | 0.905 * | 0.771 |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.893 * * | 0.959 * * | 0.719 | -0.341 | 0.875* | 0.746 * * | 0.953 * | 0.812 |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.762 * * | 0.824 * * | 0.542 | -0.367 | 0.960 * * | 0.852 * * | 0.892 * | 0.831 |
| | Z_1 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.463 * | 0.544 * | 0.147 | -0.668 | 0.914 * | 0.320 | 0.886 | 0.577 |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.940 * * | 0.685 * * | 0.323 | -0.731 | 0.971 * * | 0.725 * * | 0.878 | 0.678 |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.896 * * | 0.700 * * | 0.426 | 0.763 | 0.842 | 0.587 * * | 0.867 | 0.533 |
| | S_1 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.838 * * | 0.827 * * | 0.465 | -0.499 | 0.977 * * | -0.313 | -0.710 | 0.237 |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.905 * * | 0.933 * * | 0.547 | -0.751 | 0.969 * * | -0.392 | -0.649 | 0.257 |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.399 * * | 0.304 * | 0.120 | -0.523 | 0.941 * | -0.800* | -0.865 | 0.086 |
| | K ₁ | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.306 * | 0.354 * | 0.709 | -0.799 | 0.833 | -0.033 | 0.547 | 0.816 |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.705 * * | 0.794 * * | 0.393 | -0.844 | 0.861 | -0.032 | 0.723 | 0.892 * |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.827 * * | 0.823 * * | 0.356 | -0.009 | 0.726 | -0.066 | 0.399 | 0.705 |
| П | M_2 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.691 * * | 0.389* | 0.358 | -0.893 | 0.954 * | 0.720 * * | 0.993 * * | 0.966 * * |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.988 * * | 0.826* | 0.640 | -0.849 | 0.903 * | 0.965 * * | 0.975 * * | 0.962 * * |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.986 * * | 0.875 * * | 0.689 | -0.903 | 0.975 * * | 0.968 * * | 0.926 * | 0.920 * * |
| | Z_2 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.861 * * | 0.634 * | 0.838 | -0.861 | 0.835 | 0.919 * * | 0.616 | 0.871 * * |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.924 * * | 0.771 * * | 0.538 | -0.419 | 0.823 | 0.906 * * | 0.713 | 0.905 * * |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.746 * * | 0.867 * | 0.481 | -0.589 | 0.909 | 0.793 * * | 0.569 | 0.941 * * |
| | H_2 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.220 * * | 0.726* | 0.470 | -0.921 * | 0.862 | -0.120 | 0.916* | -0.419 |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.868 * | 0.708 * * | 0.208 | -0.927 * | 0.943 * | 0.123 | 0.895 * | -0.373 |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.736* | 0.754 * * | 0.687 | -0.392* | 0.920* | 0.184 | 0.893 * | -0.351 |
| | S_2 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.648 | 0.912* | 0.323 | -0.759 | 0.977 * * | -0.903 * * | 0.938 * | 0.664 |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.361 * * | 0.856* | 0.590 | -0.874 | 0.914 * | -0.229 * * | 0.896 * | 0.632 |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.302 * * | 0.923 * | 0.699 | -0.487 | 0.810 | -0.575 * * | 0.907 * | 0.779 |
| | K_2 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | 0.722 * | 0.651 * * | 0.679 | -0.326 | 0.865 | 0.333 | 0.859 * | 0.799 |
| | | 磷酸酶 Phosphatase | 0.799 * | 0.479* | 0.619 | -0.602 | 0.762 | 0.456 | 0.968 * * | 0.729 |
| | | 脲酶 Urease | 0.409 * * | 0.330* | 0.150 | -0.648 | 0.694 | 0.633 | 0.996 * * | 0.879 |

Table 1 Correlation coefficients between soil enzyme activities and soil physicochemical properties of *Phragmites australis* and *Tamarix ramosissima* communities during different growth periods

*P<0.05; **P<0.01. I: 芦苇群落 Phragmites australis community; Ⅱ: 柽柳群落 Tamarix ramosissima community. M₁: 萌芽期 Budding stage; X₁: 迅速生长期 Rapid growth period; Z₁: 展叶期 Leaf-expansion period; S₁: 生长旺盛期 Vigorous growth stage; K₁: 枯黄期 Withered pe-riod; M₂: 萌芽期 Budding stage; Z₂: 展叶期 Leaf-expansion period; H₂: 开花期 Flowering stage; S₂: 生长旺盛期 Vigorous growth stage; K₂: 枯黄期 Withered period. 下同 The same below.

性^[26-27].土壤性质与酶活性之间存在复杂的相关关系,简单的相关分析不能全面考察变量间的关系.因此,为了正确评价土壤理化因子对酶活性的影响程度,本文选择直接通径系数与通径系数总和,定量研究土壤理化因子对酶活性的影响.

由表2可知,芦苇萌芽期和枯黄期土壤铵态氮 和全磷对过氧化氢酶的直接通径系数较大,反映出 二者的直接作用是影响过氧化氢酶活性的主要方 式;迅速生长期、生长旺盛期土壤有机质和铵态氮对 其直接作用较大;展叶期土壤温度和有机质对过氧 化氢酶的直接影响相较于其他理化因子更显著.萌 芽期土壤含水量、全磷对磷酸酶和脲酶的间接系数 是直接系数的2.7、2.8和3.0、3.3倍,表明二者对酶 活性有显著的间接作用;迅速生长期、展叶期土壤有 机质与其之间的直接和间接系数均较大,含水量对 酶活性有直接负效应和较大的间接正效应;生长旺 盛期有机质、全磷是直接影响酶活性的主要因素;枯 黄期含水量对酶活性表现出一定的抑制作用;不同 生长期,土壤 pH 对酶活性均存在较低的直接、间接 影响.

由表3可知,在柽柳萌芽期、枯黄期,土壤有机 质和全磷对过氧化氢酶直接通径系数大,展叶期、开 花期土壤有机质和土壤温度与其存在较强烈的直接 正效应和直接负效应,生长旺盛期有机质与酶活性 存在较大的直接和间接正效应,含水量则表现为直 接负效应和较大的间接正效应.萌芽期、展叶期、生

表 2 芦苇不同生长期土壤理化因子对土壤酶活性的通径系数

 Table 2 Path coefficients of soil physicochemical properties affecting soil enzyme activities in *Phragmites australis* communities during different growth periods

| 生长期 | 变量 | 过氧化氢酶 | 酶 Catalase | 磷酸酶 Pl | nosphatase | 脲酶 Urease | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| Growth period | Variable | 直接通径系数 Indirect path coefficient | 通径系数和 Sum of path coefficient | 直接通径系数 Indirect path coefficient | 通径系数和 Sum of path coefficient | 直接通径系数 Indirect path coefficient | 通径系数和 Sum of path coefficient | |
| M ₁ | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.560 | 0.779 | 0.107 | 0.340 | 0.303 | 0.593 | |
| | 盐分 Total salt | 0.166 | 0.518 | 0.044 | 0.137 | 0.021 | 0.062 | |
| | 全磷 Total P | 0.722 | 1.026 | 0.200 | 0.560 | 0.356 | 1.071 | |
| | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | -0.455 | 0.357 | -0.319 | 0.862 | -0.411 | 1.396 | |
| | 土壤温度 Soil temperature | 0.009 | 0.034 | 0.169 | 0.756 | 0.069 | 0.266 | |
| | рН | 0.140 | 0.026 | -0.049 | -0.038 | -0.014 | -0.010 | |
| | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 0.878 | 1.257 | -0.085 | -0.218 | 0.007 | 0.017 | |
| | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | 0.067 | 0.177 | -0.001 | -0.002 | -0.003 | -0.007 | |
| X ₁ | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.732 | 0.108 | 0.635 | 0.964 | 0.500 | 0.917 | |
| | 盐分 Total salt | 0.054 | 0.300 | 0.004 | 0.036 | 0.01 | 0.054 | |
| | 全磷 Total P | 0.225 | 0.288 | 0.306 | 0.397 | 0.395 | 0.509 | |
| | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | -0.468 | 0.721 | -0.440 | 0.851 | -0.409 | 0.783 | |
| | 土壤温度 Soil temperature | 0.369 | 0.475 | 0.023 | 0.091 | 0.038 | 0.151 | |
| | pH | -0.092 | -0.624 | -0.094 | -0.398 | -0.022 | -0.093 | |
| | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 0.534 | 1.056 | 0.157 | 0.692 | 0.040 | 0.176 | |
| | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | 0.008 | 0.031 | 0.005 | 0.019 | 0.001 | 0.003 | |
| Z_1 | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.420 | 0.719 | 0.536 | 0.616 | 0.300 | 0.513 | |
| | 盐分 Total salt | 0.079 | 0.293 | 0.040 | 0.148 | 0.101 | 0.375 | |
| | 全磷 Total P | 0.138 | 0.470 | 0.305 | 1.039 | 0.260 | 0.886 | |
| | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | -0.250 | 0.901 | -0.472 | 1.238 | -0.286 | 1.031 | |
| | 土壤温度 Soil temperature | 0.451 | 1.553 | 0.274 | 0.454 | 0.217 | 0.024 | |
| | pН | 0.185 | 0.096 | -0.281 | -0.045 | 0.042 | 0.282 | |
| | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | -0.318 | -1.009 | 0.273 | 0.866 | 0.094 | 0.298 | |
| | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | -0.309 | -0.418 | 0.138 | 0.186 | -0.009 | -0.012 | |
| S_1 | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.648 | 1.526 | 0.470 | 0.138 | 0.638 | 0.420 | |
| | 盐分 Total salt | 0.030 | -0.305 | 0.012 | -0.122 | 0.080 | -0.184 | |
| | 全磷 Total P | 0.470 | 1.542 | 0.386 | 0.266 | 0.376 | 0.234 | |
| | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | -0.180 | 0.444 | -0.127 | 0.313 | -0.124 | 0.306 | |
| | 土壤温度 Soil temperature | 0.288 | 0.781 | 0.148 | 0.401 | 0.025 | 0.067 | |
| | рН | -0.076 | -0.717 | -0.157 | -0.061 | -0.070 | -0.363 | |
| | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 0.533 | 1.762 | 0.042 | 0.138 | 0.207 | 0.238 | |
| | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | 0.420 | 1.184 | 0.052 | 0.146 | 0.127 | 0.076 | |
| K1 | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.320 | 0.621 | 0.319 | 0.619 | 0.213 | 0.414 | |
| | 盐分 Total salt | 0.018 | 0.052 | 0.050 | 0.145 | 0.002 | 0.006 | |
| | 全磷 Total P | 0.580 | 0.392 | 0.518 | 0.125 | 0.481 | 0.320 | |
| | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | 0.262 | 0.811 | -0.127 | 0.635 | -0.059 | 0.295 | |
| | 土壤温度 Soil temperature | -0.299 | -0.616 | -0.149 | -0.284 | -0.164 | -0.044 | |
| | рН | 0.109 | -0.436 | 0.020 | -0.008 | 0.190 | -0.377 | |
| | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 0.473 | 0.615 | 0.419 | 0.245 | 0.395 | 1.331 | |
| | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | 0.394 | 0.415 | 0.355 | 0.418 | 0.376 | 0.962 | |

长旺盛期、枯黄期土壤全磷和有机质对磷酸酶的直 接通径系数大于其他因子,开花期土壤含水量和铵 态氮是影响酶活性变化的主要因素.开花期、展叶期 土壤温度和有机质对脲酶的直接通径系数高于其他 因子,开花期和生长旺盛期有机质和全磷与脲酶活 性存在较大的直接、间接正效应,枯黄期铵态氮和有 机质对脲酶有较大的直接作用,展叶期和生长旺盛 期盐分对酶活性表现为负效应.

表 3 柽柳不同生长期土壤理化因子对土壤酶活性的通径系数

Table 3 Path coefficients of soil physicochemical properties affecting soil enzyme activities in *Tamarix ramosissima* communities during different growth periods

| Variable 直接過色系数 通信表式 通信表式 通信表式 通信表式 通信表式 第四 1 <t< th=""><th>生长期</th><th>变量</th><th colspan="2">过氧化氢酶 Catalase</th><th>磷酸酶 Pl</th><th>osphatase</th><th colspan="3">脲酶 Urease</th></t<> | 生长期 | 变量 | 过氧化氢酶 Catalase | | 磷酸酶 Pl | osphatase | 脲酶 Urease | | |
|---|------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| M1 有机质 Organic matter 0.639 1.868 0.450 2.155 0.574 1.456 益分 Total salt 0.183 0.889 0.013 0.003 0.007 0.034 全崎 Total P 0.542 2.264 0.520 2.505 0.419 3.126 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.487 0.828 -0.360 2.384 -0.422 0.795 土壤菌 Soil temperature 0.306 0.963 0.006 0.028 0.150 0.123 竹田 -0.038 -0.154 -0.056 -0.084 0.027 0.123 竹飯菜菜 Nitrat N -0.279 -1.349 0.041 0.188 -0.474 左崎 Total P 0.249 0.894 0.430 1.544 0.330 1.874 土壤高 Soil temperature -0.266 -1.357 -0.040 -0.106 0.407 0.240 pH 0.019 0.139 0.062 0.177 0.800 0.317 t支線高 Soil temperature -0.266 -1.357 -0.040 -0.106 | Growth period | Variable | 直接通径系数 Indirect path coefficient | 通径系数和 Sum of path coefficient | 直接通径系数 Indirect path coefficient | 通径系数和 Sum of path coefficient | 直接通径系数 Indirect path coefficient | 通径系数和 Sum of path coefficient | |
| | M ₂ | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.639 | 1.868 | 0.450 | 2.155 | 0.574 | 1.456 | |
| 金膚 Total P 0.542 2.264 0.520 2.505 0.419 3.126 土壤含木 E Soil temperature 0.360 0.963 0.006 0.028 0.150 0.136 pH -0.038 -0.154 -0.056 -0.084 0.027 0.123 g& Ammonium N 0.294 0.304 0.117 0.570 0.020 0.097 d& Sa Nirate N -0.279 -1.349 0.041 0.198 -0.015 -0.072 f dlig Organic matter 0.314 1.225 0.330 1.288 0.429 1.674 42xg Total alt -0.163 -0.065 -0.190 -0.705 -0.200 -0.742 4xg Total alt -0.163 -0.048 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 ±kg Tax Soil temperature -0.266 -1.357 -0.040 -0.106 0.007 0.249 pH 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.003 reg Tax IP 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 | - | 盐分 Total salt | 0.183 | 0.889 | 0.013 | 0.063 | 0.007 | 0.034 | |
| 土壌含水量 Soll water content -0.487 0.828 -0.360 2.384 -0.422 0.795 µH -0.036 0.066 0.028 0.150 0.136 µH -0.038 -0.154 -0.056 -0.084 0.027 0.123 ½ $\overline{\alpha}_{0.01}$ Mig Organic matter 0.314 1.225 0.300 1.288 0.429 0.674 2_{24} Total salt -0.163 -0.605 -0.100 0.200 -0.742 2_{248} Total salt -0.163 -0.608 0.201 -0.205 -0.200 $\pm g a \pi \pm Soil water content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -0.205 -0.901 \pm g a \pi \pm Soil water content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -0.663 0.192 \phi = da 5a Ninate N 0.013 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 g \pi 4 \pm g a \pi \pm Soil water content 0.576 -1.137 0.400 0.016 0.212 - $ | | 全磷 Total P | 0.542 | 2.264 | 0.520 | 2.505 | 0.419 | 3.126 | |
| 土壤温 Soil temperature 0.360 0.963 0.006 0.028 0.150 0.136 pH -0.038 -0.154 -0.056 -0.084 0.027 0.123 (g & ag Anmonium N 0.294 0.304 0.117 0.570 0.020 0.097 (f & ag X Nirate N -0.279 -1.349 0.041 0.198 -0.015 -0.072 (f & ag X Dranis anter 0.314 1.225 0.330 1.288 0.429 1.674 (f & ag X Dranis anter 0.163 -0.065 -0.109 -0.705 0.200 -0.742 (f & ag X Dranis anter 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 (f & ag X Ammonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - - (f & ag X Mirate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.001 0.003 0.003 0.017 0.080 0.232 -1.569 (f & ag X Mirate N 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.332 -1.569 | | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | -0.487 | 0.828 | -0.360 | 2.384 | -0.422 | 0.795 | |
| pH -0.038 -0.154 -0.056 -0.084 0.027 0.123 彼 志ష Anmonium N 0.294 0.304 0.117 0.570 0.020 0.097 第 & Xintate N -0.279 -1.349 0.041 0.198 -0.015 -0.072 2 7 All & Organic matter 0.314 1.225 0.330 1.288 0.429 1.674 2x4 2 dig Total P 0.249 0.894 0.430 1.544 0.330 1.185 2 dig Ar E Soil water content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 2 kig 3 kil Soil temperature -0.266 -1.357 -0.040 -0.166 0.407 0.240 pH 0.019 0.139 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 (g & a Anmonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - (f & dig Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.003 A f & dig fotal P 0.360 0. | | 土壤温 Soil temperature | 0.360 | 0.963 | 0.006 | 0.028 | 0.150 | 0.136 | |
| 接着氣 Ammonium N 0.294 0.304 0.117 0.570 0.020 0.097 硝毒氣 Nirate N -0.279 -1.349 0.041 0.198 -0.015 -0.072 名力 Total salt -0.163 -0.005 -0.190 -0.72 0.742 全磷 Total P 0.249 0.894 0.430 1.544 0.330 1.185 土壤含水量 Soil vater content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 土壤高 Soil temperature -0.266 -1.357 -0.040 -0.106 0.407 0.240 pH 0.019 0.139 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 (#5a) Ammonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - - | | pH | -0.038 | -0.154 | -0.056 | -0.084 | 0.027 | 0.123 | |
| 南志氣 Nitrate N -0.279 -1.349 0.041 0.198 -0.015 -0.072 有机质 Organic matter 0.314 1.225 0.330 1.288 0.429 1.674 盆分 Total salt -0.163 -0.605 -0.190 -0.705 -0.200 -0.742 盆磷 Total P 0.249 0.894 0.430 1.544 0.330 1.185 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 中H 0.019 0.139 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 酸を氮 Ammonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - - 前右氮 Nitrate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.0232 全磷 Total P 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.337 0.748 #握含水量 Soil water content 0.276 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.339 -1.569 ±指含 水量 Soil water content 0.275 -1.189 -0.174 | | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 0.294 | 0.304 | 0.117 | 0.570 | 0.020 | 0.097 | |
| Z ₂ 有机质 Organic matter 0.314 1.225 0.330 1.288 0.429 1.674 盐分 Total salt -0.163 -0.605 -0.190 -0.705 -0.200 -0.742 全磷 Total P 0.249 0.894 0.430 1.544 0.330 1.185 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.019 0.139 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 酸蒸額 Anmonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - - mšašų Nitrate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.003 H2 有机质 Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.926 上線方 Total salt 0.055 0.121 0.018 0.040 0.105 0.232 全磷 Total P 0.306 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.337 0.748 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.276 </td <td></td> <td>硝态氮 Nitrate N</td> <td>-0.279</td> <td>-1.349</td> <td>0.041</td> <td>0.198</td> <td>-0.015</td> <td>-0.072</td> | | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | -0.279 | -1.349 | 0.041 | 0.198 | -0.015 | -0.072 | |
| | Z, | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.314 | 1.225 | 0.330 | 1.288 | 0.429 | 1.674 | |
| 全碍 Total P 0.249 0.894 0.430 1.544 0.330 1.185 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 土壤al Soil temperature -0.266 -1.357 -0.040 0.407 0.240 pH 0.019 0.13 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 Ko Sag Ammonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - maskag Nirate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.003 AfUE, Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.666 AfUE, Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.022 £wag Arabi Soil water content 0.276 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.329 -1.569 ±kg arabi Soil water content 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 pH 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 | | 盐分 Total salt | -0.163 | -0.605 | -0.190 | -0.705 | -0.200 | -0.742 | |
| $\pm \bar{\pi} \hat{\sigma} x \pm \bar{\chi}$ Soil water content 0.158 -0.948 0.201 -1.200 0.250 -0.901 $\pm \bar{\pi} \hat{\Xi} Soil temperature -0.266 -1.357 -0.040 -0.106 0.407 0.240 pH 0.019 0.139 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 \bar{\chi} \hat{\sigma} \hat{\chi} \hat{\chi} Ammonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - \bar{m} \hat{\sigma} \hat{\chi} Nitrate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.003 H2 \bar{n} \hat{M}_{10} Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.966 \bar{k} \hat{\gamma} Total salt 0.055 0.121 0.018 0.040 0.105 0.232 \bar{\mu} \hat{\kappa} \hat{\pi} \bar{\lambda} x \pm \hat{\lambda} x \pm \hat{\Sigma} Soil water content 0.776 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.337 0.748 \bar{\mu} \hat{\kappa} \hat{\pi} \bar{\lambda} x in ta N 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 \bar{\eta} \hat{\kappa} \hat{\pi} \bar{\lambda} x in ta N 0.173 -0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 $ | | 全磷 Total P | 0.249 | 0.894 | 0.430 | 1.544 | 0.330 | 1.185 | |
| \pm 壤温 Soil temperature-0.266-1.357-0.040-0.1060.4070.240pH0.0190.1390.0620.1770.0800.317懷态氣 Anmonium N0.0660.2010.0630.192前态氣 Nitrate N0.0130.0460.0040.0140.0010.003出分 Total salt0.5001.1780.4190.9870.4100.966盘分 Total salt0.0550.1210.0180.0400.1050.232全磷 Total P0.3600.8330.3200.7410.3370.748土壤含水量 Soil water content0.276-1.1420.730-3.0210.329-1.569土壤溢 Anmonium N0.4101.1230.6251.2350.2290.452pH0.1720.4650.3870.9900.1860.211铵态氯 Anmonium N0.4101.1230.6251.2350.2290.452ida falt-0.179-0.237-0.120-0.360-0.140-0.420全磷 Total P0.2830.9120.5401.7390.5420.746土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.511.745-0.4631.492-0.4651.092±壤含水量 Soil water content-0.5311.745-0.4631.492-0.4501.092±壤含水 Total P0.2830.9120.5401.7390.5420.746±壤含水 Total P0.302-0.928-0.082-0.251-0.212-0.6 | | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | 0.158 | -0.948 | 0.201 | -1.200 | 0.250 | -0.901 | |
| pH 0.019 0.139 0.062 0.177 0.080 0.317 核态氣 Ammonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - 南杰氣 Nitrate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.003 4 有机质 Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.966 盐分 Total Salt 0.055 0.121 0.018 0.040 0.105 0.232 全磷 Total P 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.337 0.748 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.276 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.329 -1.569 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.276 -1.182 0.737 -0.450 -0.213 pH 0.172 0.465 3.87 0.990 0.186 0.211 酸态氮 Ammonium N 0.410 1.123 0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 jt #ak M_B Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 <td></td> <td>土壤温 Soil temperature</td> <td>-0.266</td> <td>-1.357</td> <td>-0.040</td> <td>-0.106</td> <td>0.407</td> <td>0.240</td> | | 土壤温 Soil temperature | -0.266 | -1.357 | -0.040 | -0.106 | 0.407 | 0.240 | |
| 接容氣 Ammonium N 0.066 0.201 0.063 0.192 - - 硝态氣 Nirate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.003 H ₂ 有机质 Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.966 盘分 Total salt 0.055 0.121 0.018 0.040 0.105 0.232 全磷 Total P 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.337 0.748 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.276 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.329 -1.569 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 物面态氣 Nitrate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 52 有机质 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 基分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 全磷 Total P 0.283 0.912 | | рН | 0.019 | 0.139 | 0.062 | 0.177 | 0.080 | 0.317 | |
| 硝态氣 Nitrate N 0.013 0.046 0.004 0.014 0.001 0.003 H2 有机质 Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.966 盐分 Total salt 0.055 0.121 0.018 0.040 0.105 0.232 全磷 Total P 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.337 0.748 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.276 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.329 -1.569 土壤含水量 Soil temperature -0.475 -1.189 -0.147 -0.524 -0.450 -0.213 pH 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 酸态氮 Ammonium N 0.410 1.123 0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 ゴa 流版 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 盘式 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 上壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 <t< td=""><td></td><td>铵态氮 Ammonium N</td><td>0.066</td><td>0.201</td><td>0.063</td><td>0.192</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></t<> | | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 0.066 | 0.201 | 0.063 | 0.192 | - | - | |
| H ₂ 有机质 Organic matter 0.500 1.178 0.419 0.987 0.410 0.966 盐分 Total salt 0.055 0.121 0.018 0.040 0.105 0.232 全磷 Total P 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.337 0.748 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.276 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.329 -1.569 土壤盘 Soil temperature -0.475 -1.189 -0.147 -0.524 -0.450 -0.213 pH 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 铵态氮 Ammonium N 0.410 1.123 0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 盘分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 全磷 Total P 0.283 0.912 0.540 1.739 0.542 0.746 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.571 0.151 0.420 1.739 0.542 0.746 比較高氮 Ammonium N -0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 柄态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 Ks ₂ 有机质 Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.0460 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 Ks ₄ 有机度 Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.064 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 | | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | 0.013 | 0.046 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.001 | 0.003 | |
| 盐分 Total salt 0.055 0.121 0.018 0.040 0.105 0.232 全磷 Total P 0.360 0.833 0.320 0.741 0.337 0.748 土壤含水量 Soil water content 0.276 -1.142 0.730 -3.021 0.329 -1.569 土壤â Soil temperature -0.475 -1.189 -0.147 -0.524 -0.450 -0.213 pH 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 核态氢 Nirate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 출体素氧 Ammonium N 0.410 1.123 0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 di AS Nirate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 52 有机质 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 盘分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 生壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 | H ₂ | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.500 | 1.178 | 0.419 | 0.987 | 0.410 | 0.966 | |
| 全磷 Total P0.3600.8330.3200.7410.3370.748土壤含水量 Soil water content0.276-1.1420.730-3.0210.329-1.569土壤温 Soil temperature-0.475-1.189-0.147-0.524-0.450-0.213pH0.1720.4650.3870.9900.1860.211铵态氮 Ammonium N0.4101.1230.6251.2350.2290.452硝态氮 Nitrate N0.173-0.3690.025-0.0530.010-0.021育机质 Organic matter0.5391.6660.2100.66000.6420.632盘分 Total salt-0.179-0.237-0.120-0.360-0.140-0.420全磷 Total P0.2830.9120.5401.7390.5420.746土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.5311.745-0.4631.492-0.4651.092土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.5111.745-0.4631.492-0.4651.092土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.5710.0990.3100.1950.611pH-0.1590.409-0.0190.003-0.0340.052酸态氮 Ammonium N-0.302-0.928-0.82-0.251-0.212-0.651酮态氮 Nitrate N0.1600.3490.0030.0060.1270.277ボム気 Dista salt0.03120.3731.5970.1070.458土壤含水 目 P0.5400.3120.3731.5970.1070.458土壤含水 目 P0.5400.312 <td></td> <td>盐分 Total salt</td> <td>0.055</td> <td>0.121</td> <td>0.018</td> <td>0.040</td> <td>0.105</td> <td>0.232</td> | | 盐分 Total salt | 0.055 | 0.121 | 0.018 | 0.040 | 0.105 | 0.232 | |
| \pm 壤含水量 Soil water content0.276-1.1420.730-3.0210.329-1.569 \pm 壤温 Soil temperature-0.475-1.189-0.147-0.524-0.450-0.213pH0.1720.4650.3870.9900.1860.211铵态氮 Ammonium N0.4101.1230.6251.2350.2290.452硝态氮 Nitrate N0.173-0.3690.025-0.0530.010-0.021출출 7 4 μ 质 Organic matter0.5391.6660.2100.6600.6420.632盘分 Total salt-0.179-0.237-0.120-0.360-0.140-0.420全磷 Total P0.2830.9120.5401.7390.5420.746土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.5311.745-0.4631.492-0.4651.092土壤â Soil temperature0.246-1.9570.0990.3100.1950.611pH-0.1590.409-0.0190.003-0.0340.052酸态氮 Ammonium N-0.302-0.928-0.822-0.251-0.212-0.651mäx Nitrate N0.1600.3490.0030.0060.1270.277K2有机质 Organic matter0.5710.1510.4201.5850.4700.773盘分 Total salt0.0840.3630.0390.1680.1200.518全磷 Total P0.5400.3120.3731.5970.1070.458土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.279-1.4810.260-1.3800.320-1.699 <td></td> <td>全磷 Total P</td> <td>0.360</td> <td>0.833</td> <td>0.320</td> <td>0.741</td> <td>0.337</td> <td>0.748</td> | | 全磷 Total P | 0.360 | 0.833 | 0.320 | 0.741 | 0.337 | 0.748 | |
| 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.475 -1.189 -0.147 -0.524 -0.450 -0.213 pH 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 铵态氮 Anmonium N 0.410 1.123 0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 해态氮 Nitrate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 S_2 有机质 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 盘分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 全磷 Total P 0.283 0.912 0.540 1.739 0.542 0.746 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 土壤a Soil temperature 0.246 -1.957 0.099 0.310 0.195 0.611 pH -0.159 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 (aba Sa Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 (bba Sa Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 (bba Sa Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 (bba Sa Nitrate N 0.160 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 \pm ¼a Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 \pm ¼a Soil water content -0.279 | | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | 0.276 | -1.142 | 0.730 | -3.021 | 0.329 | -1.569 | |
| pH 0.172 0.465 0.387 0.990 0.186 0.211 核态氮 Ammonium N 0.410 1.123 0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 S2 有机质 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 盘分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 全磷 Total P 0.283 0.912 0.540 1.739 0.542 0.746 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.519 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 酸态氮 Ammonium N -0.302 -0.928 -0.082 -0.251 -0.212 -0.651 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 K2 有机质 Organic matter 0.571 0.151< | | 土壤温 Soil temperature | -0.475 | -1.189 | -0.147 | -0.524 | -0.450 | -0.213 | |
| 接态氮 Ammonium N 0.410 1.123 0.625 1.235 0.229 0.452 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 方机质 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 盘分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 全磷 Total P 0.283 0.912 0.540 1.739 0.542 0.746 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 土壤法 Soil temperature 0.246 -1.957 0.099 0.310 0.195 0.611 pH -0.159 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 磁态氮 Ammonium N -0.302 -0.928 -0.251 -0.212 -0.651 酮态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 K2 有机质 Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 </td <td></td> <td>pH</td> <td>0.172</td> <td>0.465</td> <td>0.387</td> <td>0.990</td> <td>0.186</td> <td>0.211</td> | | pH | 0.172 | 0.465 | 0.387 | 0.990 | 0.186 | 0.211 | |
| 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.173 -0.369 0.025 -0.053 0.010 -0.021 S_2 有机质 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 ± 37 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 $\pm qe$ Total P 0.283 0.912 0.540 1.739 0.542 0.746 $\pm qe$ Sx \pm Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 $\pm qe$ Sx \pm Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 $\pm qe$ Sx \pm Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 $\pm qe$ Sx \pm Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 $\pm qe$ Sx \pm Soil water content -0.531 0.409 -0.019 0.003 0.034 0.052 pH -0.159 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 qa Migo Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 $\pm 2q$ Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 e def Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 $\pm 2q$ Sx \pm Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 $\pm qe$ By \pm Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 | | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | 0.410 | 1.123 | 0.625 | 1.235 | 0.229 | 0.452 | |
| S_2 有机质 Organic matter 0.539 1.666 0.210 0.660 0.642 0.632 盐分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 全磷 Total P 0.283 0.912 0.540 1.739 0.542 0.746 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 土壤温 Soil temperature 0.246 -1.957 0.099 0.310 0.195 0.611 pH -0.159 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 铵态氮 Ammonium N -0.302 -0.928 -0.082 -0.251 -0.212 -0.651 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 4.4 χ 含水量 Soil water content -0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 铵态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 | | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | 0.173 | -0.369 | 0.025 | -0.053 | 0.010 | -0.021 | |
| 盐分 Total salt -0.179 -0.237 -0.120 -0.360 -0.140 -0.420 全磷 Total P 0.283 0.912 0.540 1.739 0.542 0.746 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.531 1.745 -0.463 1.492 -0.465 1.092 土壤温 Soil temperature 0.246 -1.957 0.099 0.310 0.195 0.611 pH -0.159 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 酸态氮 Ammonium N -0.302 -0.928 -0.082 -0.251 -0.212 -0.651 酮态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 杠氧力 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.366 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 §& 50 0.228 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 @#AS\$Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 $-$ | S_2 | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.539 | 1.666 | 0.210 | 0.660 | 0.642 | 0.632 | |
| 全磷 Total P0.2830.9120.5401.7390.5420.746土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.5311.745-0.4631.492-0.4651.092土壤温 Soil temperature0.246-1.9570.0990.3100.1950.611pH-0.1590.409-0.0190.003-0.0340.052铵态氮 Ammonium N-0.302-0.928-0.082-0.251-0.212-0.651硝态氮 Nitrate N0.1600.3490.0030.0060.1270.277K2有机质 Organic matter0.5710.1510.4201.5850.4700.773盐分 Total salt0.0840.3630.0390.1680.1200.518全磷 Total P0.5400.3120.3731.5970.1070.458土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.279-1.4810.260-1.3800.320-1.699土壤含水量 Soil temperature-0.036-0.112-0.041-0.1280.0100.031pH0.1360.1550.1990.4130.0500.158黄兹氮 Ammonium N0.3880.6700.2480.9290.5500.228硝态氮 Nitrate N-0.137-0.533-0.035-0.1360.0020.007 | | 盐分 Total salt | -0.179 | -0.237 | -0.120 | -0.360 | -0.140 | -0.420 | |
| 土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.5311.745-0.4631.492-0.4651.092土壤温 Soil temperature0.246-1.9570.0990.3100.1950.611pH-0.1590.409-0.0190.003-0.0340.052铵态氮 Ammonium N-0.302-0.928-0.082-0.251-0.212-0.651硝态氮 Nitrate N0.1600.3490.0030.0060.1270.277K2有机质 Organic matter0.5710.1510.4201.5850.4700.773盐分 Total salt0.0840.3630.0390.1680.1200.518全磷 Total P0.5400.3120.3731.5970.1070.458土壤含水量 Soil water content-0.279-1.4810.260-1.3800.320-1.699土壤溢 Soil temperature-0.036-0.112-0.041-0.1280.0100.031pH0.1360.1550.1990.4130.0500.158酸态氮 Ammonium N0.3880.6700.2480.9290.5500.228硝态氯 Nitrate N-0.137-0.533-0.035-0.1360.0020.007 | | 全磷 Total P | 0.283 | 0.912 | 0.540 | 1.739 | 0.542 | 0.746 | |
| 土壤温 Soil temperature 0.246 -1.957 0.099 0.310 0.195 0.611 pH -0.159 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 够态氮 Ammonium N -0.302 -0.928 -0.082 -0.251 -0.212 -0.651 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 K2 有机质 Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 酸态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 | | 土壤含水量 Soil water content | -0.531 | 1.745 | -0.463 | 1.492 | -0.465 | 1.092 | |
| pH -0.159 0.409 -0.019 0.003 -0.034 0.052 铵态氮 Ammonium N -0.302 -0.928 -0.082 -0.251 -0.212 -0.651 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 K2 有机质 Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 酸态氮氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 | | 土壤温 Soil temperature | 0.246 | -1.957 | 0.099 | 0.310 | 0.195 | 0.611 | |
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| 硝态氮 Nitrate N 0.160 0.349 0.003 0.006 0.127 0.277 有机质 Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 铵态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | | 铵态氮 Ammonium N | -0.302 | -0.928 | -0.082 | -0.251 | -0.212 | -0.651 | |
| K2 有机质 Organic matter 0.571 0.151 0.420 1.585 0.470 0.773 盐分 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 铵态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | 0.160 | 0.349 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.127 | 0.277 | |
| 盐分 Total salt 0.084 0.363 0.039 0.168 0.120 0.518 全磷 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 铵态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | K ₂ | 有机质 Organic matter | 0.571 | 0.151 | 0.420 | 1.585 | 0.470 | 0.773 | |
| 全解 Total P 0.540 0.312 0.373 1.597 0.107 0.458 土壤含水量 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 铵态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | | 盐分 Total salt | 0.084 | 0.363 | 0.039 | 0.168 | 0.120 | 0.518 | |
| 工壊百小里 Soil water content -0.279 -1.481 0.260 -1.380 0.320 -1.699 土壤温 Soil temperature -0.036 -0.112 -0.041 -0.128 0.010 0.031 pH 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 该态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | | 全瞬 Total P | 0.540 | 0.312 | 0.373 | 1.597 | 0.107 | 0.458 | |
| 中 0.136 0.155 0.199 0.413 0.050 0.158 Ware Son temperature 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 Max Son temperature -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | | 工場百小重 Soil water content | -0.279 | -1.481 | 0.260 | -1.380 | 0.320 | -1.099 | |
| 資料 0.135 0.135 0.199 0.415 0.050 0.138 铵态氮 Ammonium N 0.388 0.670 0.248 0.929 0.550 0.228 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | | 上·表面 Son temperature | -0.030 | -0.112 | -0.041 | -0.128 | 0.010 | 0.031 | |
| 硝态氮 Nitrate N -0.137 -0.533 -0.035 -0.136 0.002 0.007 | | pui 铵杰氮 Ammonium N | 0.150 | 0.155 | 0.199 | 0.413 | 0.550 | 0.138 | |
| | | 硝态氮 Nitrate N | -0.137 | -0.533 | -0.035 | -0.136 | 0.002 | 0.007 | |

通过相关性和通径分析可知,在两种植物群落 的不同生长期,土壤有机质、全磷和水热因素是影响 酶活性的主要因素,其他各因子的影响相对较弱.

3 讨 论

3.1 艾比湖高盐湖泊湿地芦苇和柽柳群落土壤酶的指示指标

植被类型的差异会导致枯落物、土壤肥力及微

生物数量不同,进而影响土壤酶活性的大小^[28].芦 苇群落土壤过氧化氢酶和磷酸酶除了生长旺盛期 外,其他各期酶活性均低于柽柳群落,脲酶活性在整 个生长期却高于柽柳群落.这主要是由于柽柳群落 枯落物、根系分泌物和土壤有机质较多,酶促底物充 分;此外芦苇群落土壤含水量高于柽柳,对酶活性产 生一定的抑制.其中,芦苇群落不同生长期土壤过氧 化氢酶、磷酸酶和脲酶高于松嫩平原、甘肃盐碱草地 芦苇群落的土壤酶活性[29-30],这可能与二者的气 候、土壤水肥及 pH 值的差异有关;柽柳群落土壤磷 酸酶和脲酶活性低于民勤绿洲柽柳群落的酶活 性[31],这可能由土壤质地、采样时间及微地形的不 同引起的.酶活性变异系数可以表示酶对环境介质 变化的敏感程度[32],通过芦苇和柽柳群落不同生长 期酶活性的变异系数可以发现,芦苇群落萌芽期和 展叶期过氧化氢酶的变异系数最大,其他3个生长 期磷酸酶活性变异系数最大:柽柳群落萌芽期过氧 化氢酶活性变异系数最大,其他3个时期均为磷酸 酶变异系数最大.由整个生长期酶活性变异系数可 知,芦苇和柽柳群落酶活性变异系数大小均为过氧 化氢酶>磷酸酶>脲酶,过氧化氢酶对植物生长期差 异引起的生存环境的变化最敏感,脲酶则较稳定,这 与罗来超等^[33]、高秀丽等^[34]的研究结果不一致,可 能与植物类型差异和人为影响干扰程度有关.通过 以上分析得出,土壤脲酶可能是表征艾比湖高盐湖 泊湿地土壤酶活性差异的指示指标.

3.2 艾比湖高盐湖泊湿地芦苇和柽柳群落土壤酶 活性影响的主导因素

土壤理化因子和酶活性间存在复杂的关系且影 响酶活性的因素随植物生长周期的不同而有所差 异.土壤有机质和全磷对芦苇群落迅速生长期、展叶 期、生长旺盛期及柽柳群落不同生长周期酶活性的 直接影响大于其他因子,因为土壤酶以有机质为载 体,有机质含量的增加改善了土壤肥力、质地及营养 元素含量[35],导致微生物种类和数量增加,生长代 谢更为活跃,因而酶活性高.这与杨星等[36]关于植 物入侵对酶活性影响的研究结果有差异,可能是由 气候环境、土壤结构和植物根系的差异造成的.土壤 含水量和温度对芦苇展叶期酶活性的促进作用明 显,对柽柳开花期酶活性的抑制作用显著,这种差异 是因为土壤含水量和温度过高或过低能引起酶活性 的钝化[37].季节变化导致土壤温度升高.土壤含水 量的损耗增加,群落生境的不同进一步加剧了柽柳 群落土壤水分亏缺程度,而芦苇群落土壤水分虽有 减少但仍能维持在酶所需的范围内,这种差异促使 水分在两种群落中对酶活性产生相反的直接和间接 作用,这与 Garcia 等^[38]认为温度最高的季节酶活性 出现最大值的结果不同,可能是由土壤水热因素变 化范围的差异引起的.高土壤盐分通过破坏蛋白质 分子结构导致酶的水溶性降低,从而抑制酶活性.但 不同生长周期土壤 pH 值和盐分对酶活性的影响程 度较小,这与夏孟婧等^[39]认为高盐分会抑制酶活性 的结果不一致,因为在芦苇和柽柳不同的生长周期 内,土壤水热因子变化对土壤通透性、微生物活动、 根系分泌物产生的影响大于盐分对酶活性的盐析作 用.综上所述,在艾比湖高盐湖泊湿地芦苇和柽柳不 同生长周期内土壤有机质、全磷及水热因素对酶活 性的影响程度大于 pH 值、盐分等因素.

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封 面 说 明

图片由新疆师范大学地理科学与旅游学院赵明亮、朱海强 2015 年 10 月拍摄于艾比湖湿地鸟 岛管护站东南部的博州养殖场.鸟岛管护站位于湖滨湿地南岸,典型植物群落为芦苇和柽柳,其中 芦苇群落平均株高为 2.16 m,不同生长期覆盖度为 54%~69%;柽柳群落平均高度为 1.68 m,不同 生长期覆盖度为 40%~55%.芦苇和柽柳群落土壤类型均为粉砂质壤土,平均粒径分别为 64.86 和 39.54 µm,表层土含盐量为 17.81 和 18.92 g·kg⁻¹,土壤为重度盐化土.干旱、高盐和大风成为湿地 生境恶化的主要因素.艾比湖湿地作为绿洲与荒漠化共轭演变的重要核心位置,对区域气候、动植 物多样性及土壤质量等生态环境的演变至关重要,近年来针对湿地土壤养分、水分和盐渍化程度的 空间分异及胡杨、芦苇、盐节木和梭梭等典型植物群落及不同土壤类型的酶活性进行研究,以期为 湿地生态环境的保护与可持续利用提供科学依据.

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